This title was enacted by Pub. L. 95–473, §1, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1337; Pub. L. 97–449, §1, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413; and Pub. L. 103–272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745

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II.	OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	1101
III.	GENERAL AND INTERMODAL	
	PROGRAMS	5101
IV.	INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION	10101
V.	RAIL PROGRAMS	20101
VI.	MOTOR VEHICLE AND DRIVER	
	PROGRAMS	30101
VII.	AVIATION PROGRAMS	40101
VIII.	PIPELINES	60101
IX.	COMMERCIAL SPACE TRANS-	
	PORTATION	70101
X.	MISCELLANEOUS	80101

AMENDMENTS

1995—Pub. L. 104—88, title I, \$102(b), Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 852, as amended by Pub. L. 104—287, \$6(f)(1), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3399, substituted "TRANSPORTATION" for "COMMERCE" in item for subtitle IV.

1994—Pub. L. 103–272, §1(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745, amended subtitle analysis generally, substituting "OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES . . .1101" for "TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS . . .3101" in item for subtitle II, "GENERAL AND INTERMODAL PROGRAMS . . .5101" for "[RESERVED—AIR TRANSPORTATION]" in item for subtitle III, and "RAIL PROGRAMS . .20101" for "[RESERVED—MISCELLANEOUS]" in item for subtitle V, and adding items for subtitles VI VII VIII IX and X

CELLANEOUS]" in item for subtitle V, and adding items for subtitles VI, VII, VIII, IX, and X. 1983—Pub. L. 97–449, §1(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413, amended subtitle analysis generally, substituting "DE-PARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION . . .101" for "[RESERVED—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION]" in item for subtitle I and "TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS . . .3101" for "[RESERVED—TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS]" in item for subtitle II

Table Showing Disposition of Former Sections of Title 49

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Title 49

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Former Sections	New Sections
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often 7th germicalen 1st 19th	
after 7th semicolon, 1st-18th words after 9th semicolon	
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semicolon), 2d, and 3d provi-	
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13th–20th words after 2d	10723
semicolon and words between	
3d and 5th semicolons).	
1(7) (1st sentence 5th–12th and 21st–29th words after 2d	10723
semicolon and last 11 words	
before 1st proviso).	
1(7) (1st sentence 1st proviso,	10724
words between semicolon and colon).	
1(7) (less 1st sentence)	11905
1(8)	10746
1(9)	11104
1(10) 1(11)	10102 11121
1(12) (3d sentence)	11902
1(12) (less 3d sentence)	11126
1(13)	11121
1(14)(a) 1(14)(b)	11122 11121
1(14)(a) 1(14)(b) 1(14)(c)	11105
1(15) (related to car service less	11123
last sentence). 1(15) (last sentence)	11128
1(15) (related to service less	11120
last sentence).	
1(16) (related to traffic less (b))	11124 11127
1(16) (related to service less (b)).	11121
1(16)(b) 1(17)(a) (1st sentence)	11125
1(17)(a) (1st sentence)	11121
1(17)(a) (last sentence less proviso).	11901
1(17)(a) (last sentence proviso)	10501
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1(18)(a), (b)	10901 10902
1(18)(c)	10907
1(18)(e) (related to action by	11703
the Attorney General).	11709
1(18)(e) (related to Commission action).	11702
1(18)(e)	11901
1(18)(e) (related to State en-	11505
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1a(1) (less 1st and last sen-	10904
tences). 1a(1) (last sentence)	10907
1a(2), (3)	10904
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1a(5)	10904 10905
1a(6), (7)	Rep.
1a(8)	11702
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1a(9) (related to action by the Attorney General).	11703
1a(9) (last sentence)	11901
1a(9) (related to State enforce-	11505
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1a(11)	10905
2	10741
3(1) 3(1a)	10741 Pop
υ(1a)	l Rep.

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tence related to standards). 3(4) (less 1st sentence 2d cl., and 2d sentence related to facilities). 3(5)	10742 11103	16(7) 16(8)-(10) 16(11) 16(12) (related to Commission	11914 11901 10301 11702
4	10726 11914	action). 16(12) (related to action by the Attorney General). 16(12) (related to action by pri-	11703 11705
5(1) (less words between semi- colon and 1st colon). 5(2)(a)	11342 11343 11344	vate person). 16(12) (enforcement of money award).	11705
5(2)(f)	11347 11345 11346	16(13) 16a 17(1) 17(2) (1st sentence 80th–98th	10303 Rep. 10302 10304
5(3)(f) (last sentence) 5(3)(f) (less last sentence) 5(3)(g) 5(4)	11346 11350 11346 11348	words and 2d sentence). 17(2) (less 80th-90th words in 1st sentence, less 2d sen-	10305
5(5)-(7)	11343 11912 11701	tence). 17(3) (less 2d sentence and last 42 words of 3d sentence). 17(3) (2d sentence)	10306 10301
5(9) 5(10) 5(11) 5(12)	11702 11351 11343 11341	17(3) (last 42 words of 3d sentence). 17(4) (1st and 3d sentences)	10321 10305
5(13)	Rep. 11343 11914	17(4) (2d sentence)	10303 10322 10323 10324
5(15) (less words after semi- colon). 5(16), (17)	11321 11321 Rep.	17(9)(j)	10310 10327 10325
5b, 5c 6(1) 6(2) 6(3), (4)	10706 10762 10765 10762	17(11) 17(12) 17(13) 17(14)(a)	10305, 10306 10328 10308 11701
6(5)	10764 10762 10761	17(14)(b)	Rep. 10309 10306
6(8) 6(9) 6(10) 6(11)	11128 10762 11901 10503	18(1) (1st and 3d sentences) 18(1) (2d sentence)	10301 10303 10307 10321
6(12)	10765 10745 11705 11914	18(2)	10301 10307 10781 10301
10(2)-(4)	11904 10301 10321	19a(b)	10782 10781 Rep.
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12(1)(a) (words after semicolon in 2d sentence). 12(1)(a) (last sentence less words before 1st semicolon	10311 11703	19a(k) (less 1st sentence) 19a(l)	11901 11703 11145 11142
and after last semicolon). 12(1)(b)	10505 10321	20(3)(e)	Rep. 11143 11144
13(1) 13(2) (last sentence) 13(2) (less last sentence) 13(3)	11701 11502 11701 11502	20(6) (2d sentence, 1st cl.) 20(6) (2d sentence, 2d cl.) 20(6) (less 2d sentence) 20(7)(a)	11144 11145 11144 11901
13(4), (5)		20(7)(b) (proviso)	11144 11909 11901
14(1), (2)	10310 10311 10310	20(7)(f) 20(8) 20(9) 20(10)	11910 11141 11703 10301
15(1) 15(2) 15(3), (4)	10704 10324 10705 10748	20(11) (2d sentence, 1st proviso) 20(11) (less 1st sentence 2d proviso related to released value, 2d sentence less words	10103 11707
15(6)	10708 10707	before 2d proviso). 20(11) (1st sentence 2d proviso related to released value), 2d sentence (less 1st-5th provi-	10730
15(10)	10763 11710 10763	sos). 20(12)	11707 11301 11300
15(13), (14) 15(15) 15(16) 15(17)	10747 10321 10727	20a(11) (2d and 3d sentences) 20a(11) (less 2d, 3d, and 4th sentences). 20a(11) (last sentence)	11709 11301 11911
15(18) 15(19) 15a(1)–(5) 15a(6), 15b	10729 10704	20a(12) (last sentence)	11911 11322 11361 11362
16(1), (2)	11705 11705	sentence less words between 8th comma and period, 9th sentence).	

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sentence). 20b(2) (5th and 7th sentences) 20b(2) (less 1st-9th sentences)	11364 11365	88, 89 90–92 93	80110 80111 80108
20b(3) (1st and last sentences) 20b(3) (less 1st and last sen-	11362 11363	94 95	80114 80107
tences). 20b(4)	11365 11361	96–99 100–102 103	80110 80113 80115
20b(6)	11366 Rep.	104 105	Rep. 80109
20b(8)	11362 11367 10321	106	80111 80104 80106
20b(11)	11367 Rep. 11361	109 (last sentence)	80103 80104 80105
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22(1) (1st sentence 1st 26th and 62d-76th words). 22(1) (1st sentence 77th-86th	10721 10722	117, 118 119, 120 121	80104 80105 80116
words and 2d proviso, 2d-4th sentences).		122 123, 124	80101 Rep.
22(1) (1st sentence words between 2d and 4th semicolons).	10722 10722	141 142 143	Rep. 303a Rep.
22(1) (1st sentence words between 4th and 5th semi-colons).		151–157 171–173a, 174–184	Rep. Rep.
22(1) (1st sentence 27th-61st words and words between 1st and 2d semicolons).	10723	201 211–213 214	Rep. T. 43 §§ 1441–1443 Rep.
22(1) (1st sentence words be- tween 6th semicolon and 1st	10723	231 241–246	Rep. T. 50 §§ 151–154, 156, 157
proviso). 22(1) (last 2 sentences)	10724 10103	250–268	Rep. Rep. 10521
22(1) (1st sentence words between 5th and 6th semi-colons).		302(b) (less (1))	11506 10523
22(1) (1st proviso 1st sentence) 22(2) (1ess 1st sentence proviso) 22(2) (1st sentence proviso)	Rep. 10721 Rep.	303(a)(1)	10102 10342 Rep.
23 25	11703 Rep.	303(a)(4)	10341 Rep.
26(a)	20102 20502 20503	303(a)(8), (9)	10102 10522 10521
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26(f) (words before last semi- colon). 26(f) (words after last semi-	20902	303(a)(14) (words before 2d comma). 303(a)(14) (words after 2d	10502
colon). 26(g) 26(h) (1st sentence words before	501 21302	comma). 303(a)(15)–(19)	10102 Rep.
last comma). 26(h) (1st sentence words after	21304	303(a)(22), (23) 303(b)	31501 10526
last comma). 26(h) (2d, 3d sentences, 4th sentence words before last	21302	303(c) (words between 6th and 7th commas). 303(c) (words before "nor", less	10521 10921
comma). 26(h) (4th sentence words after	21304	words between 6th and 7th commas).	
last comma, 5th sentence). 26(h) (last sentence)	21302 11504	303(c) (less words before "nor") 304(a) (matter preceding (1)) 304(a)(1) (related to service)	10524 10321 11101
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27	Rep. 11915 11903	and safety). 304(a)(2) (less "qualifications"	11142
41(2) (related to corporate violations). 41(2) (related to corporate vio-	11903 11915	through period). 304(a)(3) (1st sentence)	31502 502–507, 522, 523, 525, 526
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41(3) 42 43	11902 Rep. 11703	304(a)(3) (last sentence) (related to "Sec. 305(d) (related to liability)").	525
44, 45 46	T. 15 §§ 28, 29 11913	304(a)(3) (last sentence) (related to "Sec. 324").	31504
47, 48	Rep. Elim. 10329	304(a)(3a) (last sentence) (related to "Secs. 304(c), 305, 320, 321, 322(a), (b), (d), (f), (g)").	502–507, 522, 523, 525, 526
50 (related to process) 51 (related to ownership)	10330 11321	304(a)(3a) (1st sentence)	31502 525
51 (related to 49:6(11))	10503 10783 Elim.	ed to "Sec. 305(d) (related to liability)"). 304(a)(3a) (last sentence) (relat-	31504
54–59	Rep. 11507	ed to "Sec. 324"). 304(a)(4)	11142
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67 71–79 80	Elim. Rep. T. 40 §316	304(a)(7) (words after semi- colon).	10311
81		304(a)(7) (less words after semi- colon).	10321

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305(b) (4th and 6th sentences) 305(b) (7th—9th sentences) 305(b) (10th sentence) 305(b) (1ss stat—12th sentences) 305(c) (related to the Commission). 305(d) (related to joint boards) 305(d) (related to Commission and employee board subpena power).	10342 10343 10342 10344 10344 10307	318(a) (3d sentence, 7th sentence less proviso, and 7th sentence proviso related to relief). 318(b)	10704 Rep. 10708 10708 10730, 11707 11145 10764
305(d) (related to joint boards) 305(d) (related to liability)	10344 11913 10328 10344 11502 Rep. 11705, 11706 10301–10306, 10308, 10309, 10321–10325, 10328 10301	320(b) 320(c) 320(d) 320(e) 320(f) 320(g) 321(a) 321(b) 321(c) 321(d) (related to orders) 321(d) (related to notice)	11144 11141 504 11144 10329 10324 10330 10324 10329
305(i) (related to examiner)	10306 10301 10344 note 10921 Rep. 10932 Rep. 10931 10932 10922 10922	321(d) (related to process)	11909 11901 10743
309(a)(1) (words before 1st proviso). 309(a)(1) (words between 1st and last colons). 309(a)(1) (last proviso)	10932 10923 10930 10928 11349 10928	324 324a 325a 325a 326, 327 401-403 421-422a 422-422a 423-427 451-460 461 481-496 521-524	11106
311(a) (words before 1st proviso). 311(a) (words after 1st colon) 311(b), (c) (words before 2d comma). 311(c) (words after 2d comma) 311(d) 312(b) 312(c) 313 314 (related to securities) 314 (related to penalties)	10921 10924 10924 10924 10927 11144 10925 10926 Rep. 11304 11302 11911	551-560 581, 582 601-603 621-623 641-649 671-685 701-705 711-722 751-758 781 782 783 (1st sentence) 783 (last sentence)	Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep.
315 316 (related to standards) 316 (a) (1st-24th, 45th-59th words), 316(a) (60th-143d words) 316(a) (25th-44th words) 316(b) (felated to standards) 316(b) (felated to standards) 316(b) (less 16th-33d words) 316(c) (less 2d sentence) 316(c) (2d sentence) 316(d) (1st sentence) 316(d) (1st sentence) 316(e) (2d sentence elss 2d cl.) 316(e) (2d sentence less 2d cl.)	10927 10701 10703 10702 11101 10701 11101 10702 10703 10702 10702 10701 10741 10705 10704	784 (proviso) 784 (less proviso) 785 786 787(a)—(c) 787(d)—(g) 788, 789 901 902(a) 902(b) 902(c), (d) (less exception) 902(c) (lst and 2d sentences) 902(e) (3d-5th sentences) 902(f)—(h) 902(f)	80304 80306 80306 80301 80301 80302 80304 Rep. 10102 Rep. 10102 10502 10102 10504 10102

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903(g), (h)	10544 10721	920–922 922a	Rep. 11303
903(j), (k)	10541 10929	922b 923	11504 Rep.
904(a)	10321 10311	1001 1002(a)(2)	Rep. Rep.
colon). 904(b) (less words after last	10321	1002(a)(1), (3), (4), (5), (8) 1002(a)(6), (7)	10102 10561
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904(d) 904(e)	11108 11701	1003(b)	11101 10927
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905(a) (1st sentence 1st cl.) 905(a) (less 1st sentence 1st cl.	11101 10702	1003(e) (less words after last semicolon).	10321
and last sentence). 905(b) (4th sentence)	10701, 10702	1003(f)	11701 11101
905(b) (less 4th sentence) 905(c)	10703 10741	1004(a) (related to standards) 1004(a) (related to carrier au-	10701 10702
905(d) (1st sentence 2d cl., 2d sentence related to facilities).	10701	thority). 1004(b), (c)	10741
905(d) (less 1st sentence 2d cl., 2d sentence related to stand-	10742	1004(d)	10766 10762
ards). 906(a), (b)	10762	1005(c) (proviso) 1005(c) (less proviso)	10103, 10721–10724 10761
906(c) (proviso)	10103, 10721–10724 10761	1005(d)	10762 10761
906(d) (1st sentence) 906(d) (less 1st sentence)	10761 10762	1006(a) 1006(b)	11701 10704
906(e) (1st sentence related to standards).	10701	1006(e) 1006(d)	10701 10704
906(e) (1st sentence and 7th sentence proviso related to	10702	1006(e) (proviso) 1006(e) (less proviso)	Rep. 10708
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to relief). 907(a)	11701	1010(a)(1) (words before semi- colon).	10921
907(b) 907(c)	10704 10701	1010(a) (less words before semi- colon in par. (1)).	Rep.
907(d), (e) 907(f)	10705 10704	1010(b) 1010(c) (less 2d sentence, words	10923 10923
907(g) (proviso) 907(g) (less proviso)	Rep. 10708	before semicolon). 1010(c) (2d sentence, words be-	10930
907(h)	10704 Rep.	fore semicolon). 1010(d), (e)	10923
907(i) (less proviso)	10708 11705	1010(f) 1010(g) 1010(h)	10925 10926 10930
908(f) (less (4)) 908(g)	11706 11705	1010(i) (1st sentence) 1010(i) (less 1st sentence and 2d	10933 10933 11908
909(a) (words before 1st proviso).	10921	sentence words before semi- colon).	11300
909(a) (words after 1st colon) 909(b)–(e)	Rep. 10922	1010(i) (related to Commission action).	11702
909(f) (words before 1st proviso) 909(f) (words after 1st colon)	10921 Rep.	1010(i) (related to enforcement by the United States).	11703
909(g) 910	10923 10930	1010(i) (related to private enforcement).	11704
911(a) 911(b)	10928 11349	1010(i) (related to State enforcement).	11505
912 912a	10926 10925	1011(a) 1011(b) (last proviso)	11323 Rep.
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913(c) 913(d)	11142 11143	1011(d) 1011(e)	11701 11702
913(e)–(g) 913 (less (a)–(g))	11144 11141	1011(f) 1011(g)	11701 11323
914	10747 10329	1012(a) (1st and 2d sentences) 1012(a) (3d sentence)	11145 11142
915(b)	11701 10324	1012(a) (last sentence) 1012(b)	10764 11145
915(e)	11914 10301–10306, 10308, 10309,	1012(c)-(e)	11144 11141
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action). 916(b) (related to action by the	11703	1013	11707 10743
Attorney General). 916(b) (related to action by pri-	11705	1015	10747 10329
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the Attorney General).		1348 notes	44506, 44514, 44719
1017(b)(1) (related to action by private person).	11705	1349(a) (1st, 2d sentences) 1349(a) (3d, last sentences)	44506 44502
1017(b) (less (1)) 1017(c)	11708 10310	1349(a) (3d, last sentences) 1349(b), 1350	40103 44502
1017(d)	10303	1351	44720
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1020 (related to service)	11127	1353(b)	44504
1020 (related to penalties) 1021(a)	11901 11914	1353(c) 1353(d)	44505 44501
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1021(e), (f)	11910	1353(g)	44511
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1104–1120	Rep.	1354(b)	40114
1151	47301 47302	1354(c) (related to this chapter) 1354(c) (related to Airport and	46104 47122
1153	47303 47302	Airway Improvement Act of 1982).	
1155–1157(b)	47304	1354(c) (related to Federal Air-	Rep.
1157(c)	Rep. 47304	port Act and Airport and Airway Development Act of	
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1159(b)–(d)	47306 47305	1354(d) 1354(e)	40108 308(b), 40113
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1181–1185	Rep.	1354a (1st sentence)	44510
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1231–1240 1301(1)	Rep. Rep.	1355 (less (a) (last sentence related to fees)).	44702
1301(2), (3) (less proviso)	40102	1355(a) (last sentence related	45303
1301(3) (proviso)	40109 40102	to fees). 1356(a) (1st, 2d sentences)	44901
1301(13)	Rep.	1356(a) (3d sentence 1st–18th	44938
1301(14) (less certificate)-(37)	41101 40102	words). 1356(a) (3d sentence 19th-last	44901
1301(38)	46501 40102	words). 1356(a) (last sentence), (b)	44938
1302, 1303	40101	1356(c)	44901
1303 note	44111, 44713, 45302, 46301, 46306, 46315	1356a	Rep. 44903
1304	40103 41713	1357(a), (b)	44903 44935
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1305(c), (d) (related to (a), (b)(1)).	41713	1357(d)(3)–(8)	44912 48107
1305(d) (related to (b)(2))	40102 41713	1357(e)(1) 1357(e)(2), (3), (f), (g)	40119, 44937 44903
1306–1308	Rep.	1357(g)	44936
1321–1323	Rep. 40113	1357(h)-(j)	44935 44906
1324(b), (c)	41711 40114	1357(k)(4)	44938 44904, 44906, 44914, 44936, 44938
1325	Rep.	1358	44915
1341(a), (b)	106 Rep.	1358a	44932 44933
1342	106	1358b(b)	44934
erative agreements).	324	1358b(c) 1358c	Rep. 44913
1343(a)(2) (related to Deputy Administrator).	106	1358d	44905 44910
1343(b)		1359	Rep.
1343(c)	40107 323	1371(a)	41101 41108
1343(e)	Rep. 323	1371(d)(1)–(3)	41102 41101
words).		joint services).	
1343(g) (less 1st sentence 33d–43d words).	325	1371(d)(4)(A)(ii) (related to joint rates, fares), (B).	41503
1343(h)	Rep. 322	1371(d)(5)–(7)	Rep. 41102
1344(a)-(d)	40110	1371(d)(8) (last sentence)	41110
1344(a)	322 331	1371(d)(9)	41108 41109
1344(c)(1)	326	1371(e)(5)–(7)(A)	Rep.
1344(d) (less words after semi- colon).	322	1371(e)(7)(B)	41109 Rep.
1344(d) (words after semicolon) 1344(e)	(See former section 1348(b).) 322, 40111	1371(f), (g) 1371(h)	41110 41105
1344(f)	40112	1371(i)	41101
1344(g)	40110 47124	1371(j)	41312 42112
1345	40107 40104	1371(<i>l</i>)	41903 41107
1347	40101	1371(n)(1)	Rep.
1348(a)	40103 44721	1371(n)(2)–(6) 1371(o)	41104 41106
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1348(b) (3d, last sentences)	44721	1371(r)	

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1971a (related to permit)	Title 49 Former Sections	Title 49 New Sections	Title 49 Former Sections	Title 49 New Sections
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1972(c) (d) 1972(c) (d) 1972(c) (d) 1972(c) (estated to terms, consultation of particles) 1972(c) (estated to terms, consultation) 1972(c) (estated to	1372(a)	41301	1404	44112
106, 106 note 106 107	1372(c), (d)	41305	1405 (2d sentence)	44103
ditions, or limitations of per	permits).			
1395 1395		41305		44701
1372(c)	mits).	41204	regulations).	44702
1976	1372(g)	41303	issuing certificates).	
15780 1.	1373(a)	41504	1421(b) (last sentence), (c)	44701
15730 0			1421(d) 1421(e)	
1573c(cl)	1373(b)(2)		1421(f)	
1374a(d)	1373(c)(3)	41509	1422(a) (1st-10th words)	44702
1374(b)	1374(a)(1)	41702	(2)(A), (B).	
1374(1(1)	1374(b)	41310	1422(c), (d)	44703
1374 (1)				44702
1376a Rep.	1374(d)(2)	46301	1423(a)(1) (related to regula-	44704
1375(c) (d)	1375(a)	Rep.	1423(b) (related to issuing cer-	44702
1375(c)(2) 14904	1375(c), (d)	41903	1423(b) (related to basis for is-	44704
1975(f) (1) (at sentence)				
1428(c) (related to basis for issuing, and contents of, ceres 44704				44702
1975(h)	(2).		1423(c) (related to basis for is-	44704
1375(i)	1375(h)	41906	tificates).	44700
1376(f)				44702
1376(p) Rep				
1376(h)2)	1376(g)	Rep.	1425	44713
1376a	1376(h)(2)	41909	1426 (last sentence)	44702
1377(b) (c) 1387(d) (c) 1347(d) (c) 1348 1377(d) (c) 1348 1377(d) (c) 1348				
1377(d) (a) (1st-3d sentences) 41708 subchapter VII) 1378, 1379 Rep. 1429(a) (8th-last sentences) est 14708 14708 14708 1429(a) (8th-last sentences) est 14709 147				
1378, 1379 Rep. 1429(a) (8th-last sentences less 44709 1380, 1380 note 44909 Administrator under subchapter VIII, (b).	1377(d), (e) (1st-3d sentences)	41709	lated to Administrator under	
1381(a)	1378, 1379	Rep.	1429(a) (8th-last sentences less	44709
1382(a), (b)				
1382(c)				
1384	1382(c)	42111	1431(a)-(d)	44715
1386(a)	1384	41308	1432(a) (related to issuing cer-	
1387 1388(a)(1)-(3) Rep. 1432(d) 44914 1388(a)(4) 41103 1433(a) (b) 40103 note 1388(b)(1)(A) Rep. 1433(a) (b) 40103 note 1388(b)(1)(B) (2) 41103 1434(a) 45102 1388(b)(3) Rep. 1434(b) 45103 1388(b)(4) 41110 1434(c) 45105 1388(c) (d) 41103 1434(d) 45104 1389(a) 41731 1434(e) 45106 1389(b)(1) 41733 1434(f) 45106 1389(b)(1) 41733 1434(f) 45101 1389(b)(2) 41733 1434(f) 45101 1389(b)(3) (4) 41733 1434(a)(3) 1116 1389(b)(5)(8) 41733 1441(a)(4) 1131 1389(b)(5)(6) 41733 1441(a)(6) 1116 1389(b)(6) 41735 1441(b) 1113 1389(b)(6) 41736 41736 4141(b) 1131 1389(b)(1) 41736 41737 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41738 4141(c) (2d, last sentences), (d) 1134 1389(b) 41737 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41738 4141(c) (2d, last sentences), (d) 1134 1389(b) 41737 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41739 41741 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41739 41741 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41739 41741 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41739 41737 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41739 4174(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41740 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 41740 4141(c) (1st sentence) 1132 1389(c)(1) 4174(c)(1) 4174(c)(1	1386(a)	41701	1432(a) (related to standards)	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
1388(b)(1)(B), (2)				
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1388(b)(1)(B), (2)	41103	1434(a)	45102
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1388(b)(4)	41110	1434(c)	45105
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(a)		1434(e)	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(b)(3), (4)	41733	1441(a)(3)	1116
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(b)(9)	41733	1441(a)(5)	1116
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(d)	41736	1441(c) (1st sentence)	1132
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			1441(e)	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(j)	41740	1443	1112
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(k)(2)–(5)	41731	1461(b)	41509
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1389(m)		1463	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				1155
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1401(c), (d)	44103	1471(a)(1) (less subchapter VII),	46301
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1401(e)(2)(A)–(C)	44106	V, VI, or XII, §1501, 1514, or	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1401(e)(2)(F)	44106	Service).	
1401 note 44111, 44703, 44713 1471(a)(2) (related to sub-laber VII). 1155 1402 44104 chapter VII). 1403(a), (b) 44107 1471(a)(3) (less (D)(v) (related to sub-laber VII). 1403(a), (d) 44108 to Administrator under sub-laber VIII.		44111		
1403(a), (b) 44107 1471(a)(3) (less (D)(v) (related to Administrator under sub- 46301 1403(c), (d) 44108 to Administrator under sub-	1401 note	44111, 44703, 44713	1471(a)(2) (related to sub-	
	1403(a), (b)	44107	1471(a)(3) (less (D)(v) (related	46301
	1403(e), (f)			

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chapter VII). 1471(b)	46304	1532(b), (c)	44306 44303
1471(c) 1471(d)	46302 46303	1534 1535	44305 44304
1472(a)	46316 46306	1536(a)–(d)	44307 Rep.
1472(c)	46308	1536(f)	44307
1472(d)	46309 46310	1537(a) (1st sentence)	44308 44302
1472(f)	46311 46313 40113	tween 2d and 3d commas). 1537(a) (last sentence less	44306
1472(h)(1)	46312	words between 2d and 3d commas).	44000
1472(h)(3)	40113 46502	1537(b)-(d)	44308 Rep.
1472(j)	46504 46506	1537(f)	44308 Rep.
1472(<i>l</i>)	46505 46507	1540 1541	44309 44302
1472(n)(1) 1472(n)(2)	46502 46501	1542	44310 41102
1472(n)(3)	46502 46501	1551(a)(1)(A)	41102, 41110 41109
1472(<i>o</i>)	T. 28 § 538 1155	1551(a)(1)(D) 1551(a)(1)(E) (related to	41312 Rep.
1472(q)	46315 46314	49:1371(n)(1)). 1551(a)(1)(E) (related to	41104
1473(a)	Rep. 1155, 46305	49:1371(n)(4)). 1551(a)(1)(F), (G), (2), (3)	Rep.
1473(b)(2), (3)	46304 1155, 46305	1551(a)(4)(A) (related to 49:1371(<i>l</i>)).	41903
1473(c)	46503	1551(a)(4)(A) (related to	41107
1474	T. 19 §1644a Rep.	49:1371(m)). 1551(a)(4)(A) (related to	41902
1481	46102 46101	49:1375(b)). 1551(a)(4)(A) (related to	41903
1482(d), (e)	Rep. 41507	49:1375(c), (d)). 1551(a)(4)(B) (related to	41504
1482(g)	Rep. 41508	49:1373(a)). 1551(a)(4)(B) (related to	41510, 41511
1482(i)	Rep. 41509	49:1373(b)). 1551(a)(4)(B) (related to	41504
1482(j)(8)	Rep. 41509	49:1373(c)(1), (2)). 1551(a)(4)(B) (related to	41509
1482(k)	Rep. 41505	49:1373(c)(3)). 1551(a)(4)(B) (related to	41506
1483(a)	Rep.	49:1373(d)).	
1483(c)–(e)	41502 Rep.	1551(a)(4)(C) (related to 49:1374(a)(1)).	41702 Dan
1484	46104 46105 46103	1551(a)(4)(C) (related to 49:1374(a)(2)).	Rep.
1485(b), (c)	46103 46105	1551(a)(4)(C) (related to 49:1374(b)).	41310 Dan
1486 (related to CAB) 1486 (related to Secretary)	1153, 46110 46110	1551(a)(5)(A)–(C), (D) (related to 49:1482(d), (e), (g)).	Rep.
1487(a) (related to CAB) 1487(a) (related to Attorney	1151, 46106 46107	1551(a)(5)(D) (related to 49:1482(h)).	41508
General). 1487(a) (related to party in in-	46108	1551(a)(5)(D) (related to 49:1482(i)).	Rep.
terest). 1487(a) (related to Secretary)	46106	1551(a)(6) (related to 49:1382) 1551(a)(6) (related to 49:1384)	41309 41308
1487(b) (related to CAB)	1151, 46107 46107	1551(a)(7)	Rep. 41107, 41901–41903
1488 (related to CAB) 1488 (related to Secretary)	1151, 46107 46107	1551(b)(1)(A) 1551(b)(1)(B)	Rep. 40105
1489 1490	1152, 46109 41710	1551(b)(1)(C) (related to 49:1378, 1379).	Rep.
1501	44718 40105	1551(b)(1)(C) (related to 49:1382(a), (b)).	41309
1502(b)	40101 40105	1551(b)(1)(C) (related to 49:1382(c)).	42111
1503 1504	40114 40115	1551(b)(1)(C) (related to 49:1384) 1551(b)(1)(D)	41308 41901: T. 39 § 5402
1505 1506	40113 40120	1551(b)(1)(E)	41901; T. 39 § 5402 10526, 10749, 40101–40103, 40105, 40106, 40109, 40113, 40114, 40118
1507	44502 40103		10326, 10749, 40101-40103, 40104, 40106, 40106, 40109, 40113, 40114, 40118, 41102-41112, 41302-41307, 41312, 41502-41511, 41701, 41703, 41704, 41708-41713, 41901-41903, 41907, 41910, 44712, 46101-46107, 46109, 46311, 46313, 46316, 47501; T. 18 § 6001;
1508(b)	41703 40120		41708–41713, 41901–41903, 41907,
1509(b)–(e)	T. 19 § 1644a		46110, 46301–46305, 46309, 46311,
1509(f), 1509 note	44109 40120	4554(1)(0)	1. 39 9 3007
1511	44902 40116	1551(b)(2)	Rep. 41107, 41901–41903
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1513(e) 1513(f)	40117 40116	1552(a)(1) (last sentence) 1552(a)(2)–(c)	42101 42102
1514 1515	40106 44907	1552(d)(1), (2) (1st-3d sentences) 1552(d)(2)(4th sentence)	42103 42102
1515 note	44910 44908	1552(d)(2) (last sentence), (3) 1552(e)	42103 42102
1516	41704 40118	1552(f) 1552(g)	42104 42105
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1553(a)(1)–(5)	Rep.	1612(d)	5338
1553(a)(6)	T. 42 § 6362 T. 2 § 451	1612(e), (f) 1613	5310 Rep.
1553(a)(8)–(10), (b)	Rep.	1614(a) (1st, 2d sentences)	5311
1553(c)	41901 Rep.	1614(a) (last sentence)	5338 5311
1601–1601b	5301 308(e)	1614(b)–(f) 1614(g) (related to 1612(b))	5310
1601c	5309	1614(g) (related to this sec-	5311
1602(a)(2)(C)	5323 5309	tion)–(i). 1615(a)[no (b)]	5332
1602(a)(3)–(5)	5328	1616	5322
1602(b), (c)	5309 5323	1617 1618	5338 5329
1602(d)-(g) 1602(h)	5337	1618a	5331
1602(i)–(l)	5309 5338	1619	5327 5321
1602(m) (1st sentence) 1602(m) (2d-last sentences)	5318	1620 1621	5319
1602(n), 1602 note 1602–1	5309 Rep.	1622(a)	5313
1602a	5323	1622(b)(1)–(8) (related to this subsection).	5314
1603(a)	5309 5335	1622(b)(8) (related to subsection	5313
1603(b)(2)	Rep.	(a)(1)). 1622(c)	5320
1603(c) (1st sentence) 1603(c) (last sentence)	5312 5338	1623	5335
1603(d)	5309	1624	5330 5315
1604, 1604a 1604b	Rep. 5310	1625(d)	5338
1605(a)	5310	1631–1633	Elim.
1605(b), (c)	Rep. 5312	1634	329 Elim.
1606(a)	5312	1642, 1643	Rep.
1606(b)	Rep. 5301	1651(a), (b)(1)	101 303
1607(a) (1st sentence)	5303	1652(a)-(d)	102
(b)-(g).	5904	1652(e) (related to FAA)	106
1607(h)	5304 5305	1652(e)(1) (related to FHWA) 1652(e)(1) (related to FRA)	104 103
1607(k)	5334	1652(e)(3) (related to USCG)	108
1607(<i>l</i>)	5305 5306	1652(e)(3) (related to FHWA) 1652(e)(3) (related to FRA)	104 103
1607(n)	5303	1652(e)(4) (related to FHWA)	104
1607(<i>o</i>)	5306 5303	1652(e)(4) (related to FRA) 1652(f)	103 Rep.
1607(q)	5323	1652a	103
1607a(a)-(d)	5336 5307, 5336	1652b	44931 337
1607a(e)(2)-(k)(1)	5307	1652b note	301
1607a(k)(2)	5336 Rep.	1653(b)	302
1607a(m)(1)	5307	1653(c)	351 352
1607a(m)(2)–(o)	5336 5307	1653(e)	307
1607a(q)	5336	1653(f)	303 304
1607a(r)	5307 5336	1653(h)	Rep.
1607a note	5307	1653(i)(1)	5562 5563
1607a-1	Rep. 5308	1653(i)(3)	5564
1607a-2(c)	5338	1653(i)(4)	5562 5565
1607b, 1607c(a)	5312 5317	1653(i)(6)	Rep.
1607c(b)(8)(B)(iii)	5338	1653(i)(7) 1653(i)(8)	5567 5566
1607c(b)(8)(B)(iv)–(10)(B) 1607c(b)(10)(C)	5317 5338	1653(1)(9)	5568
1607c(b)(10)(D)–(12) 1607c(b)(13)	5317	1653(i)(10)	5561
1607c(b)(14), (15)	5338 5317	1653(i)(11) 1653 note	5562 335
1607c(c)(1)–(5)	5316	1653a	Rep.
1607c(c)(6) 1607c(c)(7)	5338 5316	1654(a)–(e) 1654(a)	22102
1608(a)	5334 5325	1654(b), (c)	22101
1608(c)	5302	1654(d)	22106 22105
1608(d)	5324 5323	1654(f)	22103
1608(f)	10531	1654(g)	22104 22108
1608(g), (h)(1)	5323 5302	1654(i)	22106
1608(i)	5334	1654(j)	22105 22107
1608(j)	5323 5334	1654(n)–(p)	22101
1608(<i>l</i>)	5326	1654(q)	22108
1608(m)	5323	1654a	308(d) Rep.
1608 note (related to authority	5302, 5318 5334	1655(a)(1)(B), (C)	(See §2 of Pub. L. 97–449.)
and functions reserved to		1655(a)(1)(D) 1655(a)(1)(E)–(M)	Rep. (See §2 of Pub. L. 97–449.)
Secretary of Housing and Urban Development).		1655(a)(2)(A) (related to 49:1634)	329
1609	5333	1655(a)(2), (3)	Rep. (See §2 of Pub. L. 97–449.)
1610(a) (1st sentence) 1610(a) (1ast sentence)-(c)	5301 5324	1655(a)(5)	Rep.
1611(a), (b)	5335	1655(a)(6)(A)	30102 (See §2 of Pub. L. 97–449.)
1611(c)	Rep. 5301	1655(a)(6)(B) 1655(b)(1), (2)	(See § 2 of Pub. L. 97–449.)
1612(b) (1st sentence)	5310	1655(b)(3)	Rep.
1612(b) (last sentence) 1612(c)	5338 5310	1655(c)(1) (1st sentence proviso, 2d, last sentences).	106
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1655(c)(2)	46101–46107, 46110, 46301, 46304, 46308, 46311, 46313, 46316, 47151–47153, 47302–47306 Rep.	1679b(b)	60120 60112 60108 60117
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1655(e)(1)(G)	20702, 20703, 21302		Rep.
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ENACTING CLAUSES

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 103–272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted by subsections (c)–(e) of this section without substantive change as subtitles II, III, and V–X of title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation'. Those laws may be cited as '49 U.S.C.

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 97–449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted by subsection (b) of this section without substantive change as subtitle I and chapter 31 of subtitle II of title 49, United States Code, "Transportation". Those laws may be cited as '49 U.S.C. §———."."

Section 1 of Pub. L. 95-473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1337, provided in part: "That certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted as [subtitle IV of] title 49, United States Code, "Transportation"."

CLARIFICATION OF CONGRESSIONAL INTENT

Pub. L. 100-561, title III, §308, Oct. 31, 1988, 102 Stat. 2817, which provided that Pub. L. 95-473 did not repeal and had no substantive effect on any rights, obligations, liabilities, or remedies of oil pipelines, including those arising under any provisions of the Interstate Commerce Act or the Pomerene Bills of Lading Act, before any Federal department or agency or official thereof or a court of competent jurisdiction, was repealed and reenacted as section 60503 of this title by Pub. L. 103-272, §§1(e), 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1329, 1379

LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE AND CONSTRUCTION

Section 9 of Pub. L. 104-287, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3400, provided that:

"(a) NO SUBSTANTIVE CHANGE.—This Act restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before March 1, 1996, that were replaced by this Act. This Act may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after February 29, 1996, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

"(b) REFERENCES.—A reference to a law replaced by this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(c) CONTINUING EFFECT.—An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded

"(d) ACTIONS AND OFFENSES UNDER PRIOR LAW.—An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(e) INFERENCES.—An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catchline of the provision.

"(f) SEVERABILITY.—If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Section 10 of Pub. L. 103-429, Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, provided that:

"(a) NO SUBSTANTIVE CHANGE.—This Act restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before September 26, 1994, that were replaced by this Act. This Act may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after September 25, 1994, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

"(b) REFERENCES.—A reference to a law replaced by this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(c) CONTINUING EFFECT.—An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

"(d) ACTIONS AND OFFENSES UNDER PRIOR LAW.—An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(e) INFERENCES.—An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catchline of the provi-

"(f) SEVERABILITY.—If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable

from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Section 6 of Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1378, provided that:

- "(a) Sections 1–4 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before July 1, 1993, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after June 30, 1993, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.
- "(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.
- "(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(e) An inference of legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catch line of the provision.
- "(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Section 5 of Pub. L. 98-216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that:

- "(a) Sections 1–4 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 1, 1983, that were replaced by those sections. Sections 1–4 may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after March 31, 1983, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.
- "(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.
- "(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline of the provision.
- "(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Section 6 of Pub. L. 97-449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, provided that:

- "(a) Sections 1-5 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before November 15, 1982, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after November 14, 1982, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.
- "(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-5 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

- "(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1–5 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.
- "(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1–5 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline thereof.
- "(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Section 2 of Pub. L. 96-258, June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, provided that:

- "(a) Section 1 of this Act [enacting section 11351 of this title and amending sections 10324, 10327, 10382, 10525, 10526, 10544, 10706, 10784, 10923, 11101, 11121, 11304, 11707, 11909, 11912, and 11914 of this title] restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 24, 1979, that were replaced by that section. That section may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after April 23, 1979, that are inconsistent with this Act are considered as superseding it to the extent of the inconsistency.
- "(b) A reference to a law replaced by section 1 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by section 1 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.
- "(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by section 1 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline thereof.
- "(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Section 3 of Pub. L. 95–473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, provided that:

- "(a) Sections 1 and 2 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before May 16, 1978, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after May 15, 1978, that are inconsistent with this Act are considered as superseding it to the extent of the inconsistency.
- "(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.
- "(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.
- "(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline thereof.
- "(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is

held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Repeals and Savings Provisions

Section 10(a) of Pub. L. 104–287, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3401, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 10(b) of Pub. L. 104-287, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3401, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 11, 1996.

Section 11(a) of Pub. L. 103–429, Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 11(b) of Pub. L. 103-429, Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 31, 1994.

Section 7(a) of Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative implication that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 7(b) of Pub. L. 103–272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, as amended by Pub. L. 103–429, §7(a)(5), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4389, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before July 5, 1994

Section 6(a) of Pub. L. 98–216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted [the word "enacted" probably should not appear] by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 6(b) of Pub. L. 98–216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Feb. 14, 1984.

Section 7(a) of Pub. L. 97–449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 7(b) of Pub. L. 97–449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

Section 3(a) of Pub. L. 96-258, June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 3(b) of Pub. L. 96–258, June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, repealed certain sections and parts of sections of the Interstate Commerce Act and certain other provisions relating to applicability of such Act, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before June 3, 1980.

Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 95–473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 95–473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, repealed the sections and parts of sections of the Interstate Commerce Act and certain other provisions relating to the applicability of such Act, except as provided in section 4(c) of Pub. L. 95–473 and except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 17, 1978

Section 4(c) of Pub. L. 95-473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1470, which provided that the laws specified in the schedule in section 4(b) of Pub. L. 95-473, as they existed on Oct. 1, 1977, were not repealed to the extent those laws (A) vested functions in the Interstate Commerce Commission, or in the chairman or members of the Commission, related to transportation of oil by pipeline, and (B) vested functions and authority in the

Commission, or an officer or component of the Commission, related to the establishment of rates or charges for transportation of oil by pipeline or valuation of any such pipeline, and those functions and authority were transferred by sections 7155 and 7172(b) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, was repealed and reenacted in sections 60501 and 60502 of this title by Pub. L. 103–272, §§1(e), 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1329, 1379.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF CERTAIN REPEALS

Section 4(d) of Pub. L. 95–473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1470, as amended by Pub. L. 97–449, 40(3), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2441, provided that: "The repeals, by subsection (b) of this section, of section 1(a)(25), (26) of the Act of July 3, 1952, chapter 570, the Act of June 30, 1953, chapter 165, and the Act of July 31, 1953, chapter 292, are effective on September 14, 1978."

TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 26 section 9502; title 31 section 3726; title 42 section 9607.

SUBTITLE I—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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AMENDMENTS

1995—Pub. L. 104–88, title II, §201(b), Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 940, added item for chapter 7.

CHAPTER 1—ORGANIZATION

101.	Purpose.

Sec.

102. Department of Transportation.

103. Federal Railroad Administration.104. Federal Highway Administration.

105. National Highway Traffic Safety Administra-

tion. 106. Federal Aviation Administration.

107. Federal Transit Administration.

107. Federal Transit A 108. Coast Guard.

109. Maritime Administration.

110. Saint Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation.

111. Bureau of Transportation Statistics.

112. Research and Special Programs Administra-

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103–272, \$4(j)(5)(B), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1366, as amended by Pub. L. 103–429, \$7(a)(3)(C), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4388, struck out first item 110 "St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation".

1992—Pub. L. 102–508, title IV, §401(b), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3310, added item 112.

1991—Pub. L. 102–240, title III, §3004(c)(3), title VI, §6006(c), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2088, 2174, substituted "Federal Transit Administration" for "Urban Mass Transportation Administration" in item 107 and added second item 110 and item 111.

§ 101. Purpose

(a) The national objectives of general welfare, economic growth and stability, and security of the United States require the development of transportation policies and programs that contribute to providing fast, safe, efficient, and convenient transportation at the lowest cost consistent with those and other national objectives, including the efficient use and conservation of the resources of the United States.